

DOCUMENT RESUME

ED 103 006

95

IR 001 692

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**TITLE** AESP Data Base Information: Rationale, Data Collection Procedure, Interpretation of Results. Technical Report Number 1.

**INSTITUTION** Appalachian Education Satellite Project, Lexington, Ky.

**SPONS AGENCY** National Inst. of Education (DHEW), Washington, D.C.  
**REPORT NO** AESP-TR-1  
**PUB DATE** 74  
**NCTE** 64p.; For related documents see IR 001 693-695

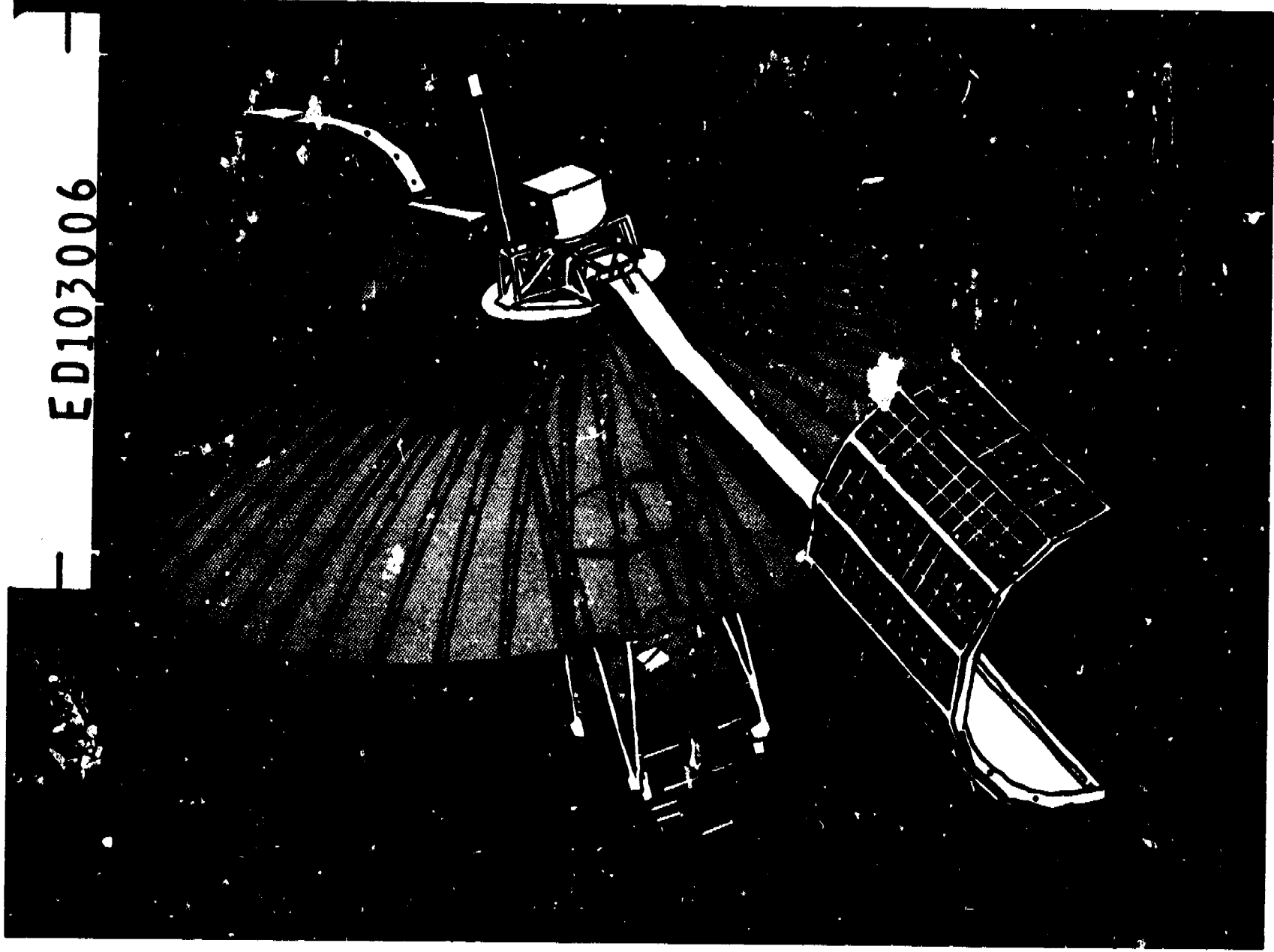
**EDRS PRICE** MF-\$0.76 HC-\$3.32 PLUS POSTAGE  
**DESCRIPTORS** Career Education; \*Communication Satellites; Computer Assisted Instruction; Credit Courses; Data Bases; \*Demography; \*Economic Status; \*Educational Background; Educational Technology; Educational Television; Evaluation; Information Systems; Inservice Programs; Inservice Teacher Education; Reading; \*Regional Cooperation; Standardized Tests; Universities

**IDENTIFIERS** AESP; Appalachia; \*Appalachian Education Satellite Project; Regional Educational Service Agencies

**ABSTRACT**

The Appalachian Education Satellite Project (AESP) was conceptualized in 1973 (1) to develop courses in reading and career-Education instruction for teachers in the Appalachian region, and (2) to determine the feasibility of conducting such courses over a large geographical area via communications satellites. To assist in the initial planning for the project, data were gathered on the various localities that would be involved in the project. Included in the data were: (1) demographic characteristics, (2) economic conditions, (3) educational characteristics, (4) the nature and scope of existing career-education programs in the region, (5) a listing of standardized tests used in the region, and (6) universities in the region that could offer graduate credit for AESP courses. An analysis of the data suggests that there is not a homogeneous Appalachian population to which a product can easily be shaped. (Author/DGC)

ED103006



# AESP Data Base



# Technical Report

# number 1

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**AESP DATA BASE INFORMATION:**  
**RATIONALE, DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURE, INTERPRETATION OF RESULTS**

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The Project is supported by N.I.E. Grant #74-4/CO-3009-73-I-OE-0531 to the Appalachian Regional Commission and the University of Kentucky.

**The Technical Report Series of the Appalachian Education Satellite Project is edited and published by the RCC Evaluation Component at the University of Kentucky, Lexington, Kentucky.**

**The purpose of this series is to document and disseminate information about the design, implementation, and results of the AESP experiment.**

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**INTRODUCTION**

The Appalachian Education Satellite Project was conceptualized in early 1973 (1) to develop courses in reading and career-education instruction for teachers in the Appalachian region and (2) to determine the feasibility of conducting such courses over a large geographical area via communications satellites. The courses consist of pre-taped video instructional units, live video seminars, four-channel audio instruction, and ancillary laboratory materials. Each course is expected to upgrade the skills of the participating teachers and consequently to improve the quality of instruction the students in the region receive. However, a broader goal of the project is to answer questions of an experimental nature regarding the use of advanced technological systems for large-scale dissemination of knowledge. For example, some of the problems that need to be solved involve developing means of tailoring courseware to the needs of the population in a large geographical region and developing the organizational framework for conducting graduate-level courses without on-site teachers.

For each course the AESP is preparing a series of programs. The video and the four-channel audio portions of the instruction are to be transmitted to fifteen sites in the Appalachian region via communications satellites in the Applied Technology Satellite (ATS) series. The project, approved for funding beginning June 1, 1973, and continuing for 27 months, is divided into three phases: Planning (3 months); course development (10 months) and broadcasting and evaluation (14 months).

## RATIONALE

During the planning phase of the project the project staff recognized the need for assessment of the target area (1) to familiarize project personnel with a number of properties of the region and (2) to allow for the development of courses and course materials appropriate to the teachers in the Appalachian region. The staff wanted answers to these questions:

- 1) Where are the Regional Education Service Agencies (RESAs) we are going to be dealing with? Where are the classroom sites located? How conveniently located are they?
- 2) What are the general demographic characteristics of the areas?
- 3) What economic conditions are prevalent in the region? What are the major sources of employment and general income levels?
- 4) What are the educational characteristics of the areas? How many teachers, administrators, guidance counselors, and students are there? What is the per-pupil expenditure?
- 5) What career-education programs already exist in the regions?

- 6) What standardized tests are regularly administered in the regions?
- 7) Which universities in the region could offer graduate credit for the courses?

#### DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURE

In September, 1973, the Evaluation Component at the Resource Coordinating Center (RCC) at the University of Kentucky constructed a set of forms that called for the information necessary to answer these questions. These forms were based on information from an initial survey made during the summer of 1973.

Before mailing the forms to the directors of the participating lead RESAs, the RCC Evaluation Component filled in whatever information was available in the University of Kentucky library. With data from the 1970 U.S. Census and the Television Factbook (McGraw-Hill Broadcasting Company, Inc., 1972-73), the staff completed items on per-capita income, family income, sources of employment, population size, racial composition of the population, and television broadcasting facilities in the area.

RESA directors were assigned the task of completing items on the location and accessibility of classroom sites, composition of the educational population in the counties, districts, and schools, per-pupil expenditures, ongoing career-education programs, district-wide reading and other regularly administered standardized tests, universities in the areas offering graduate credit. The inventories were mailed to

the RESA directors in early October. After several communications by mail and telephone, each RESA returned by December 15, 1973, relatively complete forms.

During December the Evaluation Component prepared personalized summaries of information that might be immediately useful to the Information Component in its planning and to the course instructors in the development of their courses. On January 10, 1974, they presented the compiled data to the course instructors and the RCC project director. In February, 1974, they prepared this technical report for those interested in the regions served by the Appalachian Education Satellite Project. The following figures are calculated from data in the 1970 U.S. Census and information supplied by the directors of the lead RESAs. Figures ranking the AESP states among the 50 states on population, density, per-capita income, and per-pupil expenditure come from tables in Statistical Abstracts of the United States: 1973 (U.S. Dept. of Commerce, 1973).

#### INTERPRETATION OF RESULTS

- 1) Where are the Regional Education Service Agencies (RESAs) we are going to be dealing with? Where are the classroom sites located? How conveniently located are they?

When phase 2 (course development) began, RCC needed to know the names of site coordinators and the location of classrooms. Course instructors needed to know where to go for site visits. They needed to know whether distances teachers had to travel to the sites made once or

twice a week class meetings preferable.

#### Participating RESAs and Classroom Sites

The geographical region served by the Appalachian Regional Commission includes all or part of the following 13 states: Alabama, Georgia, Kentucky, Maryland, Mississippi, Ohio, New York, North Carolina, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, and West Virginia.

Out of the 397 counties in the Appalachian portions of these states, 48 counties in eight of the states - Alabama, Maryland, New York, Pennsylvania, North Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia and West Virginia - were selected and opted to participate in the Appalachian Education Satellite Project.

The Appalachian Regional Commission (ARC) established Regional Education Service Agencies (RESAs) to promote trans-county cooperative educational projects in the Appalachian Region. To coordinate the 48 counties participating in AESP, ARC designated five RESAs as lead RESAs, each with as many as two associated RESAs. Each lead RESA selected three receiving sites (classroom sites) for the broadcast. Since lines drawn to connect the three classroom sites form a triangle, the three receiving sites for each of the five lead RESAs are called RESA triangles. The participating lead and ancillary RESAs and the AESP triangles are identified in Table 1.

Figure 1 is a map of the Appalachian Region as defined by the Appalachian Regional Development Act of 1965. The area associated with each lead RESA for the AESP is indicated. The shaded areas represent the RESA triangles, and the receiving sites are identified at the bottom of the page. The approximate footprint of the satellite is depicted. Only within the footprint is quality video and audio reception possible.

TABLE 1

RESA AND SITE IDENTIFICATION

Lead RESA	RESA	Classroom Site	Place
1. CHAUTAUQUA (New York) Ms. Stephanie Bennett*	Cattaragus BOCES Chautauqua BOCES Northwest Tri-County	Olean, N.Y. Fredonia, N.Y. Edinboro, Pa.	Boles So. Central Philip J. LaGuidice Occ. Center I.V. Office Building
2. CLINCH-POWELL (Tennessee) Larry Hyke*	Clinch-Powell Educational Coop Tennessee Appalachian Educational Coop Upper East Tennessee Educational Coop	Lafollette, Tenn. Coalfield, Tenn. Coalfield, Tenn. Johnson City, Tenn.	Lafollette High School Coalfield School Coalfield School East Tennessee State University
3. DILENOWISCO (Virginia) Morley D. Jones*	Dilenowisco Educational Coop Dilenowisco Educational Coop Northwest Regional Media Center	Norton, Va. Sticklyville, Va. Sticklyville, Va. Boone, N.C.	Dilenowisco Educational Coop Sticklyville Elementary School Sticklyville Elementary School Appalachian State University
4. MARYLAND (Maryland) William Brish*	Cumberland Cumberland Curriculum Improve- ment Center	Cumberland, Md. McHenry, Md. Keyser, W.Va.	Vo-Tech Center Garrett Community Center Vo-Tech Center
5. TARCOG (Alabama) Dr. James Hutcheson*	TARCOG TARCOG TARCOG	Huntsville, Ala. Guntersville, Ala. Rainsville, Ala.	Madison Technical School Marshall City Tech. School Northeast State Junior College

\* Director

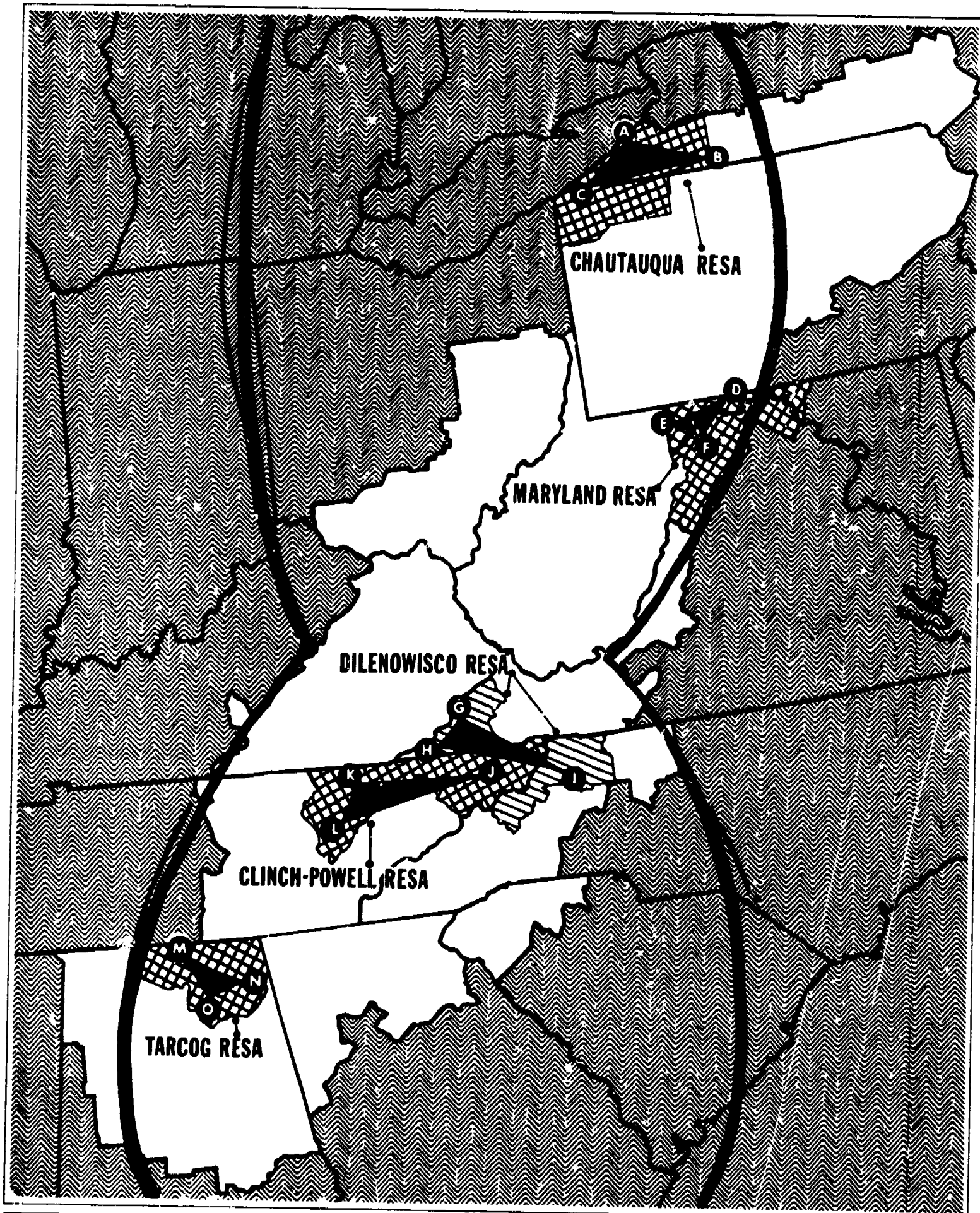


FIG. 1 MAP OF THE APPALACHIAN REGION SHOWING THE FIVE RESA CLUSTERS, RECEIVING TRIANGLES, AND APPROXIMATE SATELLITE FOOT PRINT.

- |                      |                        |
|----------------------|------------------------|
| A. Fredonia, N.Y.    | I. Boone, N.C.         |
| B. Olean, N.Y.       | J. Johnson City, Tenn. |
| C. Edinboro, Pa.     | K. LaFollette, Tenn.   |
| D. Cumberland, Md.   | L. Coalfield, Tenn.    |
| E. McHenry, Md.      | M. Huntsville, Ala.    |
| F. Keyser, W. Va.    | N. Rainsville, Ala.    |
| G. Norton, Va.       | O. Guntersville, Ala.  |
| H. Sticklyville, Va. |                        |



### Maximum Travel Distance

The five lead RESA directors were requested to locate the three classroom sites, so that one or more classrooms would be easily accessible to teachers living anywhere in the 48 counties in the project. They estimated the maximum distance and time it would take a teacher to travel to the nearest classroom site. The maximum distance was defined as the distance to the nearest site from the outermost part of the county. The maximum distance ranged from 18 to 125 miles, and the maximum amount of time it would take to make the journey ranged from 20 minutes to 2 1/4 hours.

The average maximum travel distance is 40 miles. However, it may take a teacher from 30 to 70 minutes to drive 40 miles, since speed estimates, ranging from 30 to 65 miles-per-hour, reflect varying conditions of available roads. Since it is unlikely the majority of the teachers will live in the outermost fringes of the counties, most should drive far shorter distances. In fact, unless an effort is made to spread people out in the counties, it is likely that many of the participating teachers will come from areas close to the sites.

Table A in the Appendix gives a complete listing of maximum driving times and distances per site.

- 2) What are the general demographic characteristics of the areas?

It is necessary to know the size, racial composition, and density of the population in the Appalachian region and the portion of the region participating in the AESP, in order to 1) develop courses

that meet the needs of this particular group and 2) determine the size and similarity of the AESP population in relation to the total Appalachian population, so that inferences to the larger population can be made with some degree of confidence.

### Population

The population of the 13 Appalachian states, as of April 1, 1970, was 76,064,000, with the population of the portion of these states designated as the Appalachian region, by the Appalachian Regional Development Act of 1965, at 18,212,000. The population of the 48 counties participating in the Appalachian Education Satellite Project is 2,101,120 or 11.53% of the total population in the 397 counties in the Appalachian Region.

In 1970 the U.S. Bureau of Census ranked the 50 states by population. The eight AESP states ranged from 2nd to 34th: New York, 2nd; Pennsylvania, 3rd; North Carolina, 12th; Virginia, 14th; Tennessee, 17th; Maryland, 18th; Alabama, 21st; and West Virginia, 34th.

### Racial Distribution

In 1970, 96% of the 2,101,120 AESP population were white; 3.7% were black; and .3% were of other racial origins. This compared to 92.7% white, 7.1% black and .2% other in the Appalachian Region as a whole and to 87.7% white, 11.1% black and 1.2% other in the United States. The percent of blacks in the eight AESP states ranged from 3.9 to 26.2, and the percent of blacks in the 48 counties participating in AESP ranged from 2.3 to 21.3.

Six of the eight AESP states had a greater proportion of blacks than the AESP counties within the state. The AESP portion of Alabama was 10.72% black compared to the state of Alabama with 26.23%; AESP counties in New York were 8.63% black compared to 11.89% in the state as a whole; AESP counties in North Carolina were 2.51% black compared to 22.16% for the state; AESP counties in Pennsylvania were 2.56% black, compared to 8.61% for the state; AESP counties in Tennessee were 2.26% black, compared to 15.83% for the state; AESP counties in Virginia were 3.08% black, compared to 18.53% for the state. Only two of the AESP portions of the states had a greater proportion of blacks than the state as a whole: AESP counties in Maryland were 21.31% black, compared to 17.83% black in the state, and AESP counties in West Virginia were 4.38% black, compared to 3.86% for the state.

### Density

In 1970 the population density of the 48 counties in the AESP ranged from 10 to 1,143 persons per square mile. However, only 13 of the 48 counties had over 100 persons per square mile and 19 had less than 50 per square mile. The average U.S. population density of the same period was 57.5 per square mile of land area.

In 1970 the eight AESP states ranged from the 5th most dense state in the nation to the 26th. Maryland with 396.6 persons per square mile was 5th. New York with 381.3 per square mile was 7th. Pennsylvania with 262.3 per square mile was 8th. Virginia with 116.9 per square mile was 16th. North Carolina with 104.1 per square mile was 17th. Tennessee with 94.9 per square mile was 18th. West Virginia with 72.5 per square

mile was 25th. Alabama with 67.9 per square mile was 26th.

Only 31 of the 49 counties had population densities greater than that of the state in which they are located: Cattaraugus County in New York with 1,424 per square mile; Erie County in Pennsylvania with 323 per square mile; Norton County in Virginia with 1,143 per square mile; in Alabama, Limestone County with 76, Madison County with 323 and Marshall with 94 per square mile; in Tennessee, Anderson with 180, Roane with 111, Carter with 122, Sullivan with 308 and Washington with 229 per square mile; in West Virginia, Berkeley with 115 and Jefferson with 100 per square mile.

3) What economic conditions are prevalent in the region?

What are the major sources of employment and the general income level?

Documentation of the economic conditions in the 48 Appalachian counties that opted to participate in AESP is necessary 1) to justify federal expenditures to raise the economic level of the region, and 2) to tailor the examples in the career-education course to the problems Appalachian teachers face.

Table 2 lists by county and state the 1969 per-capita and median family income, number of families on welfare and below the poverty level, and the 1970 unemployment rate. The table was constructed from 1970 U.S. Census data, and the terms used adhere to definitions given in the 1970 U.S. Census. It is recognized that the economic picture continually changes, but lack of time and money made the 1970 Census data the only feasible source of information.

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**DEMOGRAPHIC AND ECONOMIC PROFILE  
OF THE APPALACHIAN AND AESP REGIONS**

AREA	POPULATION			INCOME		WELFARE						
	Total 1970 (1,000)	Black (1,000)	White (1,000)	Other (1,000)	Per Capita 1969 (Dollars)	MEDIAN Family (Dollars)	TOTAL 1963	Number on Welfare or Public Assistance	Percent on Welfare or Public Assistance	Number Below Poverty Level	Percent Below Poverty Level	Unemploy- ment Rate 1970
United States	203,210.	22,539.	178,119.	2,552.	3,139	9,590	51,168,599	2,719,074	5.3	5,462,216	10.7	4.4
Appalachian States:	76,064.	11,458.1	64,138.9	466.7	2,996	9,242	19,232,487	1,054,965	5.5	2,335,658	12.1	3.9
Non-Appalachian portion	57,652	10,173.7	47,249.6	428.3	3,168	9,869	15,021,165	781,432	5.2	1,636,717	10.9	3.7
Appalachian portion	18,212.	1,284.4	16,889.1	38.6	2,511	7,004	4,211,322	273,553	6.5	698,941	16.6	4.4
Alabama (State Total)	3,444.20	903.480	2,533.83	6.867	2,332	7,266	874,659	70,998	8.1	181,054	20.7	4.5
Alabama (Appalachia)	2,137.30	433.130	1,700.62	3.239	2,446	7,629	55,727	46,910	8.4	102,191	18.4	4.4
AESP Portion	383.63	39.011	323.67	.952	2,608	7,438	94,777	5,906	6.2	16,639	17.6	4.3
DeKalb Co.	41.98	.821	41.12	.037	1,804	5,316	11,745	958	8.2	3,453	29.4	3.3
Jackson Co.	39.70	1.960	37.18	.047	2,014	6,372	10,509	962	9.6	2,324	22.1	5.6
Linnetown Co.	41.70	7.120	34.53	.048	2,146	6,820	10,642	1,034	9.8	2,311	21.7	4.5
Madison Co.	186.54	28.000	157.80	.739	3,143	10,439	46,953	1,920	4.1	5,447	11.6	4.4
Marshall Co.	54.21	1.090	53.04	.061	2,178	6,596	14,928	1,093	7.3	3,104	20.8	3.2
Georgia (State Total)	4,589.6	1,187.149	3,391.34	11.184	2,649	8,167	1,149,771	91,353	8.0	192,465	16.7	3.2
Georgia (Appalachia)	813.6	65.211	747.48	.894	2,446	7,800	217,528	14,354	6.6	31,904	14.7	2.9
Kentucky (State Total)	3,218.7	230.793	2,981.77	6.147	2,437	7,441	825,222	57,667	7.0	159,779	19.2	4.6
Kentucky (Appalachia)	876.0	18.777	856.05	1.099	1,739	5,178	225,152	28,235	12.5	75,722	33.6	6.1
Maryland (State Total)	3,922.40	699.479	3,194.89	28.032	2,994	11,063	974,143	37,835	3.8	74,601	7.7	3.2
Maryland (Appalachia)	209.40	4.463	204.52	.374	2,615	8,197	55,173	1,858	3.4	6,343	11.5	5.0
AESP Portion	209.35	4.463	204.52	.374	2,615	8,197	55,173	1,858	3.4	6,343	11.5	5.0
Allegheny Co.	84.04	1.059	82.86	.128	2,584	8,036	22,686	712	3.2	2,576	11.4	5.2
Garrett Co.	21.48	.044	21.41	.026	1,868	6,023	5,508	264	4.8	1,223	22.2	7.7
Washington Co.	103.83	3.360	100.25	.220	2,795	8,778	26,979	862	3.2	2,544	9.4	4.3
Mississippi (State Total)	2,216.90	815.770	1,393.28	7.859	1,935	6,071	534,444	59,311	11.1	154,254	28.9	5.0
Mississippi (Appalachia)	618.60	122.106	495.70	.837	1,853	5,729	97,651	12,466	13.0	29,778	30.4	5.1
New York (State Total)	18,237.00	2,168.949	15,834.09	233.928	3,650	10,617	4,609,638	289,084	6.3	391,098	8.5	6.0
New York (Appalachia)	1,056.40	11.889	1,039.03	5.445	2,861	9,334	259,155	9,166	3.5	20,959	8.1	4.5
AESP Portion	228.98	1.978	224.93	2.054	2,731	8,720	57,681	2,090	3.6	5,079	8.8	5.2
Cattaraugus Co.	81.67	.528	79.71	1.428	2,608	8,506	19,690	707	3.6	1,856	9.4	6.0
Chautauque Co.	147.31	1.450	145.22	.534	2,800	8,838	37,991	1,383	3.6	3,223	8.5	6.9
North Carolina (State Total)	5,082.10	1,126.478	3,901.77	53.814	2,492	7,774	1,292,466	60,031	4.7	211,221	16.4	3.4
North Carolina (Appalachia)	1,037.10	95.135	937.14	4.838	2,447	7,508	278,632	11,718	4.2	44,935	16.1	3.7
AESP Portion	138.38	3.509	135.70	.153	1,923	5,926	36,990	2,187	5.9	9,052	24.5	3.5
Allegheny Co.	8.13	.236	7.89	.005	2,012	5,644	2,304	151	16.3	600	26.0	3.3
Autauga Co.	19.59	.205	19.35	.020	1,717	5,241	5,423	362	14.2	1,509	27.8	4.9
Avery Co.	12.66	.087	12.56	.012	1,739	5,326	3,232	187	14.0	974	34.6	3.6
Mitchell Co.	13.45	.026	13.41	.016	1,922	5,307	3,067	401	28.4	1,088	28.1	2.4
Watauga Co.	23.40	.225	23.14	.036	1,964	6,149	5,382	236	13.7	1,197	22.2	3.4
Wilkes Co.	49.52	2.530	46.90	.050	2,093	6,564	13,312	517	12.1	2,674	20.1	2.9
Yancey Co.	12.63	.166	12.45	.014	1,624	5,318	3,460	253	16.9	1,050	30.3	5.1
Ohio (State Total)	10,652.0	970.477	9,647.00	34.543	3,221	10,313	2,691,130	101,826	3.8	204,974	7.6	4.0
Ohio (Appalachia)	1,129.4	25.270	1,102.06	2.025	2,450	5,463	288,594	14,939	5.2	37,535	13.0	5.3
Pennsylvania (State Total)	11,793.90	1,016.514	10,737.70	39.663	3,093	9,558	3,011,130	138,552	4.6	2,6593	7.9	4.4
Pennsylvania (Appalachia)	5,936.30	211.477	5,706.90	11.831	2,814	8,701	1,527,331	72,340	4.7	2,330	8.7	4.7
AESP Portion	392.67	10.073	381.89	.714	2,784	9,184	97,069	3,890	4.0	7,369	7.5	3.9
Crawford Co.	81.34	1.050	80.16	.113	2,637	8,658	20,655	716	3.4	2,127	10.2	3.5
Erie Co.	263.65	8.950	254.18	.520	2,829	9,363	65,024	2,847	4.4	4,020	6.8	4.1
Warren Co.	47.68	.073	47.55	.061	2,783	9,088	11,990	327	2.7	822	6.9	3.4
South Carolina (State Total)	2,590.5	789.041	1,794.43	7.045	2,313	7,621	628,689	27,171	4.3	119,308	19.0	3.8
South Carolina (Appalachia)	656.2	112.043	543.25	.929	2,577	8,251	164,242	5,189	3.2	22,306	13.6	2.9
Tennessee (State Total)	3,923.70	621.261	3,293.93	8.496	2,469	7,447	1,024,446	69,370	5.9	186,326	18.2	4.4
Tennessee (Appalachia)	1,733.60	102.827	1,627.73	3.057	2,251	7,073	463,263	24,270	5.2	86,184	18.6	4.7
AESP Portion	540.83	12.252	527.75	.874	2,236	6,962	165,517	7,994	5.5	29,985	20.6	6.2
Anderson Co.	60.30	2.076	58.00	.227	2,783	8,558	16,329	755	4.6	2,458	15.1	5.3
Campbell Co.	26.05	.158	25.84	.047	1,521	4,389	6,684	757	11.0	2,486	36.2	8.9
Carter Co.	42.58	.362	42.15	.040	2,057	6,195	11,662	563	6.8	2,300	13.7	6.6

State/County	10,237.00	2,158.949	15,824.09	233.928	3,550	10,617	4,609,638	288,084	6.3	391,098	8.5	4.0
New York (State Total)	1,056.40	11,889	1,039.03	5,445	2,861	9,334	259,155	9,166	3.5	20,959	8.1	4.5
New York (Appalachia)	228.96	2,054	224.93	2,054	2,731	6,770	57,681	2,090	3.6	5,079	8.8	5.2
Albany Co.	81.67	528	79.71	1,420	2,608	8,506	19,690	707	3.6	1,854	9.4	6.8
Cattaraugus Co.	147.31	1,450	145.22	.634	2,800	8,838	37,991	1,383	3.6	3,223	8.5	4.9
Chemung Co.												
North Carolina (State Total)	5,082.10	1,126,478	3,901.77	5,814	2,492	7,774	1,292,466	60,031	4.7	211,222	16.4	3.4
North Carolina (Appalachia)	1,037.10	95,135	937.14	4,838	2,447	7,508	278,622	11,718	4.2	44,935	16.1	3.7
Ashe Co.	3.13	236	1.53	.005	1,923	5,926	2,187	151	5.9	9,052	24.5	3.5
Blount Co.	19.59	.205	19.35	.020	2,012	5,644	2,304	151	16.3	600	28.0	3.2
Wayne Co.	12.66	.087	12.56	.016	1,717	5,241	5,423	362	14.2	1,509	27.8	4.9
Mitchell Co.	13.45	.026	13.41	.016	1,739	5,536	3,232	187	14.0	934	28.9	3.6
Watauga Co.	22.40	.225	23.14	.036	1,922	5,707	3,867	481	28.4	1,088	28.1	2.4
Wilkes Co.	49.52	2,530	46.90	.050	1,964	6,149	5,392	236	13.7	1,197	22.2	3.4
Yancey Co.	12.63	.166	12.45	.014	2,093	6,564	13,312	517	12.1	2,674	20.1	2.9
Ohio (State Total)	10,652.0	970,477	9,647.00	34,543	3,221	10,313	3,460	101,826	3.8	204,874	7.6	4.0
Ohio (Appalachia)	1,129.4	25,270	1,102.06	2,025	2,450	5,563	288,594	14,939	5.2	37,535	13.0	5.3
Pennsylvania (State Total)	11,793.90	1,016,514	10,737.77	39,663	3,093	9,558	3,011,130	139,552	4.6	236,993	7.9	3.7
Pennsylvania (Appalachia)	5,930.30	211,477	5,706.90	11,831	2,814	8,701	1,527,331	72,340	4.7	133,381	8.7	4.4
Allegheny Co.	392.67	10,073	381.89	.714	2,784	9,184	97,069	3,690	4.0	7,369	7.5	3.9
Crawford Co.	81.34	1,050	80.16	.133	2,637	8,658	20,855	716	3.4	2,127	10.2	3.5
Erie Co.	263.65	8,990	254.18	.520	2,829	9,363	65,024	2,847	4.4	4,020	6.8	4.1
Warren Co.	47.68	.073	47.55	.061	2,783	9,088	11,990	327	2.7	822	6.9	3.4
South Carolina (State Total)	2,590.5	789,041	1,794.43	7,045	2,313	7,621	628,689	27,171	4.3	119,308	19.0	3.8
South Carolina (Appalachia)	656.2	112,043	543.25	.929	2,577	8,251	164,242	5,189	3.2	22,306	13.6	2.9
Tennessee (State Total)	3,923.70	621,261	3,293.93	8,496	2,469	7,447	1,024,446	60,370	5.9	186,326	18.2	4.4
Tennessee (Appalachia)	1,733.60	102,827	1,627.73	3,057	2,251	7,293	463,263	24,255	5.2	86,184	18.6	4.7
Anderson Co.	540.83	12,252	527.75	.874	2,236	6,862	145,317	7,994	5.5	29,965	20.6	6.2
Campbell Co.	60.30	2,076	58.00	.227	2,783	8,558	16,329	755	4.6	2,458	15.1	5.3
Carter Co.	26.05	.158	25.84	.047	1,521	4,389	6,684	757	11.0	2,486	36.2	8.9
Clatsop Co.	42.58	.382	42.15	.040	2,057	6,195	11,662	563	4.8	2,300	19.7	6.6
Greene Co.	19.42	.272	19.14	.013	1,537	4,466	5,190	685	11.7	2,007	38.7	7.1
Hamock Co.	47.63	1,137	46.44	.053	1,945	6,182	12,750	397	3.1	2,690	21.1	11.2
Madison Co.	6.72	.080	6.64	.004	1,045	2,683	1,806	261	14.5	1,003	55.5	6.3
Johnson Co.	31.73	.992	32.70	.039	1,921	6,300	9,181	454	4.9	2,186	23.8	4.7
Morgan Co.	11.57	1.04	11.49	.007	1,617	4,986	3,217	242	7.5	967	30.1	4.5
Roane Co.	13.62	.211	13.40	.013	1,573	5,363	3,292	387	11.8	895	27.3	8.3
Scott Co.	38.88	1,568	37.22	.096	2,293	7,401	10,571	596	5.6	1,899	18.0	5.6
Sullivan Co.	14.76	.001	14.75	.011	1,481	4,172	3,766	662	17.6	1,584	42.1	8.7
Sullivan Co.	127.33	2,432	124.71	.183	2,705	8,372	35,196	1,255	3.6	4,646	13.2	4.1
Union Co.	15.25	.007	15.23	.013	2,079	6,487	4,197	330	7.9	833	19.8	7.1
Union Co.	9.07	.001	9.07	.003	1,548	5,005	2,407	215	8.9	821	34.1	4.1
Washington Co.	73.92	2,833	70.97	.125	2,448	7,259	19,139	625	4.3	3,206	16.8	4.8
Virginia (State Total)	4,648.50	861,368	3,761.51	25,612	3,013	9,049	1,162,256	34,772	3.0	143,005	12.3	3.0
Virginia (Appalachia)	470.10	14,509	455.15	.425	2,066	6,515	124,191	6,111	4.9	26,056	21.0	4.2
Allegheny Co.	100.73	1,502	99.09	.79	1,734	5,419	26,783	1,323	4.9	8,137	30.4	4.9
Dickenson Co.	16.28	.103	15.96	.018	1,327	4,116	4,116	277	6.7	1,397	34.0	7.4
Lee Co.	20.32	.097	20.22	.004	1,480	3,901	5,618	441	7.8	2,220	39.5	5.1
Scott Co.	24.38	.211	24.16	.007	1,847	5,954	6,712	326	3.4	1,804	26.9	4.5
Wise Co.	35.95	.860	35.05	.035	1,828	5,875	9,287	328	3.5	2,512	27.1	4.4
Karton (City)	4.00	.225	3.70	.015	2,462	7,223	1,050	51	4.9	204	19.4	3.0
West Virginia (State Total)	1744.20	67,342	1,673.50	3,415	2,338	7,415	454,493	25,815	5.7	81,697	18.0	5.1
West Virginia (Appalachia)	1744.20	67,342	1,673.50	3,415	2,338	7,415	454,493	25,815	5.7	81,697	18.0	5.1
Bartholomew Co.	125.55	5,500	119.84	.273	2,238	7,097	32,489	1,303	4.0	5,563	17.1	4.7
Grant Co.	36.36	1,340	34.93	.062	2,532	8,001	9,366	213	2.5	1,114	11.9	4.0
Hamshire Co.	11.71	.138	11.60	.009	1,959	6,119	2,256	114	5.1	632	28.0	5.7
Hardy Co.	8.86	.214	8.63	.016	1,808	5,300	3,072	161	5.2	633	20.6	7.1
Jefferson Co.	21.32	2,770	18.51	.039	2,400	2,375	2,375	130	5.5	639	26.9	6.3
Mineral Co.	23.11	.694	22.40	.011	2,008	7,721	5,304	120	3.3	713	13.4	3.0
Morgan Co.	8.55	.106	8.43	.016	2,251	7,548	6,087	293	4.8	944	16.2	5.6
Pendleton Co.	7.03	.141	6.88	.011	2,132	6,887	2,247	64	2.8	336	14.9	6.1

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### Per-Capita Income

The eight AESP states ranked from 2nd to 49th in state per-capita income. Compared to the other 50 states, New York was 2nd; Maryland, 10th; Pennsylvania, 14th; Virginia, 28th; North Carolina, 37th; Tennessee, 42nd; West Virginia, 45th; and Alabama, 49th. In 1969, none of the Appalachian portions of these states had a per-capita income higher than the national per-capita gross income of \$3,139 (in 1969 dollars). Only one county had higher than the national per-capita income.

The per-capita income of 38 of the 48 counties in the AESP fell below the per-capita income of \$2,511 for the 397 Appalachian counties and the same number fell below the per-capita income for the Appalachian portion of the resident state. The per-capita income of the 48 counties ranged from \$1,045 in Hancock County in Tennessee to \$3,143 in Madison County in Alabama, with the median at \$2,424 and the mean at \$2,449.

### Below Poverty Level

The U.S. average low income level in 1969 was \$3,218. In 1969, 10.7% of the families in the nation had incomes below the poverty level. Only two of the Appalachian portions of the 13 states comprising the Appalachian Region had a smaller percent of families below the poverty level: Appalachian New York with 8.1% and Pennsylvania with 8.7%. Only 6 of the 48 counties participating in the AESP had a smaller percent of families below the poverty level than the nation as a whole: Washington County in Maryland with 9.4%; in New York Cattaraugus with 9.4% and Chautauqua with 8.5%, and in Pennsylvania Crawford County with 10.2%, Erie with 6.8% and Warren with 6.9%.

Of these 48 counties 33 had a greater proportion of families below the poverty level than the Appalachian portion of their respective states. The percent of families below the poverty level in the 48 counties ranged from 6.8 in Erie, Pennsylvania, to 55.5 in Hancock, Tennessee.

### Welfare

In 1969, 5.3% of the families in the United States were on welfare. In the 48 counties participating in the AESP, 26 counties had a larger proportion of families on welfare than the nation as a whole. Twenty-five counties had a larger percent of families on welfare than their respective states. Twenty-four had a larger proportion of families on welfare than the Appalachian portion of their particular state. The percent of families on welfare in the 48 AESP counties ranged from 2.3% in Jefferson County, West Virginia to 28.4% in Mitchell County, North Carolina.

The assumption often made is that the more families on welfare the more needy the area. However, it is necessary to realize that the number of welfare recipients in a county depends, to some extent, on state qualifying requirements and attitudes of local agencies. Moreover, the U.S. Census defined the rural poverty level as 85% of the urban. These facts help explain the discrepancy between the number of families in Appalachia with incomes below the national poverty level and the number of families receiving welfare.



### Unemployment Rate

Unemployment in the 48 AESP counties in 1970 ranged from 2.4% to 11.2%, compared to the national unemployment rate of 4.4% and the unemployment rate of 4.4% in the 397 Appalachian counties. Of the 48 counties 30 had an unemployment rate higher than the Appalachian Region and the nation. In 1972 the U.S. Manpower Administration reported the unemployment rate in Alabama was 5.1%; in Maryland, 5.0%; in New York, 5.9%; in North Carolina, 3.2%; in Pennsylvania, 5.4%; in Tennessee, 3.7%; in Virginia, 3.2%; in West Virginia, 7.7%.

### Median Wage

As seen in Table 2 the median family income for the 48 counties in the AESP in 1969 dollars ranged from \$2,683 in Hancock County, Tennessee to \$10,439 in Madison County, Alabama. For the same period the national median family income was \$9,590 and the median family income for the Appalachian Region was \$7,004. Of the 48 counties 16 had median family incomes higher than the median for the 397 Appalachian counties, but only one county has a median family income higher than the national median.

In Chautauqua and the RESAs associated with it for the AESP, almost as many families earned above \$12,000 as below \$7,000 (42,036 to 49,308). In Dilenowisco and its associated areas, almost as many earned above \$12,000 as below \$2,000 (6,940 to 10,336); in Clinch-Powell and its associated areas, less earned above \$12,000 than below \$3,000 (25,997 to 27,841); in Maryland and its associated areas, less earned above \$12,000 than below \$4,000 (15,775 to 17,397), and in TARCOG less earned above \$12,000 than below \$5,000 (26,250 to 28,063).

Job Category

Table B in the appendix shows the number of workers in 1970 by county in ten different job categories, and Table 3 summarizes by RESA and RESA triangle the percentage of the work force in each category.

In 1970 in the RESA areas, the largest two occupational groups were the operatives and craftsmen, while the smallest occupational group was farm laborers. Nationally the largest two occupational groups were operatives and clerical workers, while the smallest occupational group was farm laborers.

## 4) What are the educational characteristics of the area?

How many teachers, administrators, guidance counselors, and students are there? What is the per-pupil expenditure?

For course development, project management, and evaluation it is necessary to know the size of the public school budget and population, in order to: (1) determine the potential impact of the project on the region by comparing the number of school personnel directly or indirectly affected by the courses to the total school personnel population; (2) to develop sampling schemes for in-process and follow-up research and optimal teacher selection; (3) to obtain insight into the quality and equality of educational opportunity in the Appalachian region.

Educational Population

Table 4 quantifies by RESA the 1973-74 students, teachers, guidance counselors, administrative personnel, and supervisors in the 48 counties participating in the AESP. All categories except super-

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**TABLE 3  
MAIN SOURCES OF EMPLOYMENT IN THE RESA AREAS**

County	Professional	Managers Except Farm	Sales	Clerical	Operatives	Labor Except Farm	Farm Managers	Farm Laborers	Craftsmen	Service & Household	Total
<b>CHAUTAQUA</b>											
Cattaraugus	13.0%	6.6%	5.5%	13.2%	21.9%	5.1%	3.2%	1.5%	14.5%	15.2%	29,184
Chautauqua	12.4%	6.9%	6.6%	16.0%	21.4%	4.4%	2.5%	2.1%	14.6%	13.1%	55,616
Northwest Tri-County	12.7%	7.3%	6.5%	16.0%	23.0%	7.2%	7.2%	2.1%	17.0%	11.5%	146,625
Total	12.7%	7.1%	6.4%	15.6%	22.5%	6.3%	5.6%	2.0%	16.1%	12.4%	231,425
<b>CLINCH-POWELL</b>											
Clinch-Powell	9.1%	5.2%	4.3%	8.2%	29.0%	7.2%	7.2%	2.1%	17.0%	11.0%	16,700
WASC	18.0%	6.7%	4.9%	11.6%	23.0%	5.5%	.5%	.3%	17.0%	12.5%	43,865
UETEC	12.4%	6.7%	5.6%	13.1%	26.3%	5.0%	2.1%	1.1%	16.2%	9.9%	127,733
Total	13.4%	6.6%	5.3%	12.3%	25.8%	5.3%	2.2%	1.0%	16.5%	10.6%	188,298
<b>DILENOWISCO</b>											
Dilenowisco	10.1%	6.5%	6.0%	9.7%	25.9%	7.6%	5.5%	1.2%	19.4%	11.1%	28,433
Northwest Regional Center	7.9%	6.5%	3.9%	10.1%	33.5%	6.5%	4.6%	2.4%	15.1%	9.2%	51,990
Total	8.7%	6.5%	4.6%	10.0%	30.8%	6.9%	4.9%	2.0%	16.6%	9.9%	80,423
<b>MARYLAND</b>											
Curriculum Improvement Center, M.Va.	10.8%	6.9%	4.4%	11.8%	22.0%	7.1%	3.5%	2.9%	16.6%	12.6%	105,490
Maryland	12.0%	7.3%	6.2%	14.7%	22.4%	4.8%	1.6%	1.2%	17.1%	12.6%	74,695
Total	11.3%	7.1%	5.1%	13.0%	22.2%	6.1%	2.7%	2.2%	16.8%	12.6%	180,185
<b>TARCOG</b>											
TARCOG	19.5%	8.4%	5.9%	13.5%	19.5%	4.3%	2.7%	1.8%	13.5%	11.0%	128,793
GRAND TOTAL	13.2%	7.1%	5.6%	13.4%	23.5%	5.8%	3.6%	1.8%	16.0%	11.6%	809,124

TABLE 4

## EDUCATIONAL POPULATION IN THE RESA AREAS

Area	Students	Teachers	Guidance Counselors	Administrators	Supervisors
<u>CHAUTAUQUA</u>					
Cattaraugus	19,523	1,111	38	49	
Chautauqua	26,767	1,374	34	91	
Northwest 'Tri-County	<u>67,379</u>	<u>3,822</u>	<u>114</u>	<u>149</u>	
Totals	113,669	6,307	186	289	
<u>CLINCH-POWELL</u>					
Clinch-Powell	15,081	611	8	75	
TAEC	29,408	1,425	20	83	28
UETEC	<u>79,907</u>	<u>3,473</u>	<u>34</u>	<u>205</u>	
Totals	124,396	5,509	62	363	28
<u>DILENOWISCO</u>					
Dilenowisco	27,561	1,270	38	57	26
Northwest Regional Media Center	<u>32,435</u>	<u>1,440</u>	<u>21.5</u>	<u>64</u>	<u>16</u>
Totals	59,996	2,710	59.5	121	42

TABLE 4 -- CONTINUED

Area	Students	Teachers	Guidance Counselors	Administrators	Supervisors
<u>MARYLAND</u>					
C.I.C., West Virginia	31,906	1,423	37	121	
Maryland	<u>46,375</u>	<u>2,085</u>	<u>44.5</u>	<u>127</u>	
Totals	78,281	3,508	81.5	248	
<u>TARCOG*</u>					
Totals	38,680	1,644.5	30	82	
<b>GRAND TOTAL.</b>	<b>415,022</b>	<b>19,678.5</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>1,103</b>	<b>70</b>

\*DeKalb not included

visors are subdivided into primary (K-8) and secondary (9-12). In the 48 AESP counties there are 415,022 students, 19,678 teachers, 419 guidance counselors, 1,103 administrators and 70 persons classified as supervisors. Table C in the appendix gives a breakdown of this information by county.

#### Counselor-Pupil Ratio

In the districts in the 48 counties participating in AESP the counselor-pupil ratio for grades 9-12 varies from one counselor to 247 students to one counselor to 1,035 students. For grades K-8, 28 of the counties report there are no counselors while the counselor-pupil ratio for grades K-8 in the remaining 20 counties varies from one ccounselor to 16,541 students to one counselor to 399 students.

#### Teacher-Pupil Ratio

Table 5 gives the teacher-pupil ratio for each of the participating RESAs. In the districts in the 48 counties the teacher-pupil ratio in grades K-8 ranges from one teacher to 15.96 students to one teacher to 32.46 students. In grades 9-12 the teacher-pupil ratio ranges from one teacher to 10.55 students to one teacher to 27.26 students.

#### Per-Pupil Expenditure

The median of the per-pupil expenditures of the five RESA triangles is \$714.16, excluding the City of Erie and DeKalb County. The national per-pupil expenditure in 1972-73 was \$1,064. Most of the schools in the areas served by the AESP are funded below the

TABLE 5  
TEACHER-PUPIL RATIO

Area	Teacher-Pupil Ratio
<u>CHAUTAUQUA</u>	
Cattaragus	1 to 17.57
Chautauqua	1 to 19.48
Northwest Tri-County	<u>1 to 17.63</u>
Total	1 to 18.02
<u>CLINCH-POWELL</u>	
Clinch-Powell	1 to 24.68
Tennessee Appalachia Educational Cooperative	1 to 20.64
Upper East Tennessee Educational Cooperative	<u>1 to 23.01</u>
Total	1 to 22.58
<u>DILENOWISCO</u>	
Dilenowisco	1 to 21.70
Northwest Regional Media Center	<u>1 to 22.52</u>
Total	1 to 22.14
<u>MARYLAND</u>	
Curriculum Improvement Center, West Virginia	1 to 22.42
Maryland	<u>1 to 22.24</u>
Total	1 to 22.31
<u>TARGOC</u>	
TARCOG	<u>1 to 23.52</u>
GRAND TOTAL	1 to 21.09

national level. According to data reported by the U.S. Office of Education, in Statistical Abstracts--1973, only three of the eight AESP states ranked in the top twenty states in per-pupil expenditure (New York, first in the nation spending \$1,584 per pupil; Pennsylvania, 9th spending \$1,177; and Maryland, 16th spending \$1,065 per pupil.) Three of the AESP states are among the bottom ten states in the nation in per-pupil expenditure (Alabama, 50th spending \$590 per pupil; Tennessee, 44th spending \$730 per pupil; and West Virginia, 47th spending \$703.)

The projected per-pupil expenditure across the eleven RESAs for which 1973-4 estimates were supplied, ranged from \$509.63 to \$1,469.65. In the 106 school districts in the RESAs per-pupil expenditure ranged from \$408.63 to \$1,651. In nine of the eleven RESAs reporting, the estimated per-pupil expenditure is lower than the corresponding state average, meaning the schools regions served by AESP tend to spend less per student than the entire states in which they are located. On the request of RESAs district-by-district per-pupil expenditures are not being released. Table 6 presents the RESA expenditures.

- 5) What career education programs already exist in the region?

It is necessary to know what career education programs exist in the region, in order to: (1) design career education courses that fulfill unmet needs and supplement existing programs, and (2) gather data for existing programs which is useful in developing appropriate career education objectives.



TABLE 6  
PER-PUPIL EXPENDITURE IN THE RESA AREAS

Area	Pupils	Per Pupil Expenditure
<u>CHAUTAUQUA</u>		
Cattaragus	20,761	\$1,469.65
Chautauqua	26,734	\$1,239.64
Northwest Tri-County*	68,023	\$ 951.60
Chautauqua Mean*	115,518	\$1,111.36
<u>CLINCH-POWELL</u>		
Clinch-Powell	15,081	\$509.63
TAEK	31,631	\$593.68
UETEC	79,558	\$524.01
Clinch-Powell Mean	126,270	\$539.75
<u>DILENOWISCO</u>		
Dilenowisco	25,391	\$731.09
Northwest Regional Media Center	31,530	\$700.52
Dilenowisco Mean	56,921	\$714.16
<u>MARYLAND</u>		
Curriculum Improvement Center	30,901	\$664.89
Maryland	46,375	\$888.72
Maryland Mean	77,276	\$799.22
<u>TARCOG</u>		
TARCOG**	39,405	\$595.33
GRAND MEAN***	394,629	\$739.67
	MEDIAN	\$714.16
	RANGE	\$509.63 - 1,469.65

\*City of Erie excluded

\*\*DeKalb County excluded

\*\*\*City of Erie and DeKalb County excluded

### Career-Education Programs

Ten out of eleven RESAs reporting named 36 presently existing career-education programs. As might be expected, career-awareness programs are most common in K-6; career-exploration programs in 7-9; and job-preparation programs in 10-12. Calculating the number of programs of each type is relatively meaningless, since the number of students participating in each program varies. However, the description of the programs in Table D of the appendix provides a qualitative overview. The list indicates that most job-preparatory programs are directed toward the potential dropout or the below-average student.

- (6) What standardized tests are regularly administered in the region?

This information is potentially useful in course construction and evaluation: (1) to get a general reading of prevalent conditions in the region, if comparable reading or career-education tests are widely used; (2) to discover how familiar with administration and interpretation of particular tests personnel in the region are; (3) to find out the existing testing programs in the region that could provide potential data bases for follow-up research.

The various standardized tests given in each of the participating RESAs are listed in Table 7. Each test is given in one or more districts within the RESA areas, but rarely to all schools in the area. More specific information on test forms, grade levels tested, and the usual dates for administration are reported by district in Tables E and F in the appendix.

TABLE 7

## SUMMARY OF DISTRICT-WIDE STANDARDIZED TESTS

Area	Name of Test
<u>CHAUTAUQUA</u>	
Cattaragus	Information not received
Chautauqua	Iowa Test of Basic Skills Kuhlmann Anderson Metropolitan Achievement Metropolitan Readiness Otis Lennon PEP
Northwest Tri-County	California Achievement Gates-MacGinitie Reading Iowa Test of Basic Skills Otis Lennon Readiness Skills SCAT-STEP Stanford Achievement
<u>CLINCH-POWELL</u>	
Clinch-Powell	Durrell Metropolitan Achievement San Diego Stanford Achievement
Tennessee Appalachian Educational Cooperative	Ginn Diagnostic Reading Metropolitan Achievement Metropolitan Readiness Otis Lennon Stanford Achievement
Upper East Tennessee Educational Cooperative	California Reading Comprehensive Test of Basic Skills Gates-MacGinitie Harper-Row Basal Reading Metropolitan Achievement Metropolitan Readiness Peabody Language Peabody Picture Vocabulary Slosson Vocabulary Stanford Achievement

TABLE 7 -- CONTINUED

Area	Name of Test
<u>DILENOWISCO</u>	
Dilenowisco	California Achievement Metropolitan Readiness SCAT SRA STEP
Northwest Regional Media Center	Iowa Test of Basic Skills Metropolitan Achievement Stanford Achievement
<u>MARYLAND</u>	
Curriculum Improvement Center (W.Va.)	Arms Service Vocational Aptitude Battery California Reading Educational Development Series GAT-B Kuder Primary Mental Abilities Scholastic Testing Service Stanford Achievement Stanford Diagnostic Reading Stanford Early Achievement
Maryland	CAT Iowa Test of Basic Skills Lee Clark Metropolitan Readiness Otis
<u>TARCOG</u>	
TARCOG	Academic Aptitude California Achievement California Test of Basic Skills California Test of Mental Maturity Gates-MacGinitie Lee Clark Kuder Kuhlmann-Anderson Metropolitan Readiness SFTAA Winterhaven Perception Wisconsin Reading

- (7) Which universities in the region could offer graduate credit for the AESP courses?

Persons enrolling in the reading and career education courses produced by the AESP have the option of receiving graduate credit through the University of Kentucky or local graduate institutions. In Table 8 are listed the local universities with which RESAs are negotiating and the locations of the universities.

#### SUMMARY

The data document that the 48 Appalachian counties participating in the AESP are economically below the national average, and that the majority of the counties are among the more economically deprived Appalachian counties.

- \* Only one county had a 1969 per-capita income higher than the national average.
- \* Over three-fourths have per-capita incomes smaller than their state and the Appalachian Region as a whole.
- \* Seven-eighths have a larger proportion of families below the low income level than the nation.
- \* Two-thirds have a greater proportion of families below the low income level than the Appalachian portion of their respective state.
- \* Over half have a larger proportion of families on welfare than the nation, their resident state, and even the Appalachian portion of their particular state.

TABLE 8

## UNIVERSITIES POTENTIALLY OFFERING GRADUATE CREDIT

University	City
<u>CHAUTAUQUA</u>	
Allegany College	Meadville, Pa.
Behrend College	Erie, Pa.
Cannon College	Erie, Pa.
Edinboro State	Edinboro, Pa.
St. Bonaventure University	St. Bonaventure, N.Y.
State University College at Fredonia	Fredonia, N.Y.
<u>CLINCH-POWELL</u>	
East Tennessee State University	Johnson City
University of Tennessee	Knoxville
<u>DILENOWISCO</u>	
University of Virginia	Charlottesville
Virginia Commonwealth University	Richmond
Virginia Polytechnical State University	Blacksburg, Va.
Appalachia State University	Boone, N.C.
<u>MARYLAND</u>	
Frostburg State College	Frostburg, Md.
West Virginia University	Morgantown, W.Va.
<u>TARCOG</u>	
Alabama A & M	Huntsville
Athens College	Athens
Florence State University	Florence
Jacksonville	Jacksonville
University of Alabama	Huntsville

- \* Over seven-twelfths have an unemployment rate higher than the nation or the Appalachian Region.
- \* Two-thirds have median family incomes lower than the Appalachian Region.

The data indicate that educational conditions differ in the 48 Appalachian counties in the AESP.

- \* The counselor-pupil ratio ranges from 1 to 247 to 1 to 1,035 in grades 9-12.
- \* The teacher-pupil ratio ranges from 1 to 15.98 to 1 to 32.46 in grades K-8.
- \* The teacher-pupil ratio ranges from 1 to 10.55 to 1 to 27.26 in grades 9-12.
- \* The per-pupil expenditure ranges from \$408.63 to \$1,651.

What this means to the AESP is that there is not a homogeneous Appalachian population to which a product can easily be shaped. Those developing any educational product for Appalachia must take into account the great diversity of educational, economic and social conditions in the region.

## APPENDIX

<u>Table</u>		<u>Page</u>
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TABLE A  
ACCESSIBILITY TO SITES

County	Maximum Travel Time	Maximum Travel Distance	MPH
<u>CHAUTAUQUA</u>			
Cattaraugus	(Information not received)		
Chautauqua			
Chautauqua	60 min.	40 mi.	40
Northwest Tri-County			
Erie	45 min.	30 mi.	40
Crawford	45 min.	30 mi.	40
Warren	90 min.	80 mi.	54
<u>CLINCH-POWELL</u>			
Clinch-Powell			
Campbell	45 min.	34 mi.	46
Claiborne	90 min.	55 mi.	37
Hancock	135 min.	83 mi.	37
Union	120 min.	76 mi.	38
Tennessee Appalachia Educational Cooperative			
Scott	50 min.	50 mi.	60
Anderson	45 min.	45 mi.	60
Roane	45 min.	45 mi.	60
Morgan	30 min.	30 mi.	60
Upper East Tennessee Educational Cooperative			
Carter	60 min.	34 mi.	34
Green	60 min.	47 mi.	47
Hawkins	105 min.	70 mi.	40
Johnson	75 min.	53 mi.	43
Unicoi	50 min.	36 mi.	44
Sullivan	60 min.	33 mi.	33
Washington	30 min.	22 mi.	44

TABLE A -- CONTINUED

County	Maximum Travel Time	Maximum Travel Distance	MPH
<u>DILENOWISCO</u>			
Dilenowisco			
Dickenson	60 min.	47 mi.	47
Lee	50 min.	44 mi.	53
Wise	40 min.	30 mi.	40
Scott	60 min.	50 mi.	50
Northwest Regional Media Center			
Alleghany	75 min.	62 mi.	50
Ashe	60 min.	40 mi.	40
Avery	75 min.	50 mi.	38
Mitchell	90 min.	74 mi.	50
Wilkes	75 min.	51 mi.	41
Yancey	105 min.	75 mi.	43
Watauga	20 min.	18 mi.	54
<u>MARYLAND</u>			
Curriculum Improvement Center West Virginia			
Berkeley	90 min.	100 mi.	67
Grant	75 min.	65 mi.	49
Hampshire	60 min.	45 mi.	45
Hardy	90 min.	75 mi.	50
Jefferson	120 min.	125 mi.	62
Mineral	20 min.	20 mi.	60
Morgan	60 min.	55 mi.	55
Pendleton	150 min.	125 mi.	50
Maryland			
Allegany	40 min.	25 mi.	34
Garrett	55 min.	40 mi.	44
Washington	105 min.	80 mi.	46
<u>TARCOG</u>			
DeKalb	35 min.	29 mi.	50
Jackson	65 min.	53 mi.	50
Limestone	50 min.	39 mi.	47
Madison	20 min.	16 mi.	48
Marshall	25 min.	20 mi.	47

TABLE B  
MAJOR SOURCES OF EMPLOYMENT

County	Professional	Managers Except Farm	Sales	Clerical	Operatives	Labor Except Farm	Farm Managers	Farm Laborers	Craftsmen	Service & Household	Total
<b>CHAUTAUQUA</b>											
Cattaragus BOCES											
Cattaragus	13.0%	6.6%	5.5%	13.2%	21.9%	5.1%	3.2%	1.5%	14.5%	15.2%	29,184
Chautauqua BOCES											
Chautauqua	12.4%	6.9%	6.6%	16.0%	21.4%	4.4%	2.5%	2.1%	14.6%	13.1%	55,616
Northwest Tri-County											
Crawford	11.5%	7.0%	5.6%	12.9%	25.2%	4.7%	2.6%	1.0%	18.0%	11.4%	30,461
Erie	13.0%	7.4%	7.2%	16.6%	22.1%	4.1%	1.0%	.8%	16.5%	11.3%	98,722
Warren	12.8%	7.1%	4.2%	16.7%	22.3%	6.1%	1.5%	.6%	16.1%	12.7%	17,442
<b>CLINCH-POWELL</b>											
Clinch-Powell											
Campbell	10.0%	5.8%	3.9%	7.1%	29.7%	8.5%	2.0%	.5%	18.2%	14.3%	6,560
Claiborne	9.4%	5.2%	5.8%	10.7%	25.5%	4.4%	9.8%	2.1%	17.0%	10.1%	5,467
Hancock	11.9%	4.4%	3.8%	5.9%	21.3%	9.1%	18.6%	3.2%	13.7%	8.1%	1,574
Union	5.0%	4.1%	2.7%	7.5%	35.5%	8.2%	7.6%	4.9%	16.6%	7.9%	3,099
Tennessee Appalachian Educational Cooperative											
Anderson	25.6%	6.8%	5.7%	13.4%	13.0%	4.6%	.3%	.1%	18.0%	12.6%	21,589
Morgan	8.4%	5.5%	3.2%	7.1%	36.3%	8.4%	1.7%	1.1%	16.9%	11.4%	3,636
Roane	11.6%	6.2%	4.4%	10.6%	31.8%	5.6%	.5%	.2%	18.0%	11.2%	14,629
Scott	10.4%	8.8%	4.3%	9.2%	29.3%	7.5%	.7%	.8%	11.4%	17.6%	4,011
Upper East Tennessee Educational Cooperative											
Carter	11.8%	5.3%	5.9%	12.8%	31.7%	5.4%	.8%	.7%	16.4%	9.0%	14,677
Green	10.1%	6.3%	4.9%	10.7%	26.4%	4.7%	9.3%	1.9%	14.3%	11.4%	17,115

TABLE B --- CONTINUED

County	Professional	Managers Except Farm	Sales	Clerical	Operatives	Labor Except Farm	Farm Managers	Farm Laborers	Craftsmen	Service & Household	Total
Hawkins	8.2%	4.1%	4.2%	9.9%	30.9%	7.1%	5.3%	2.2%	18.3%	9.8%	11,143
Johnson	6.1%	4.2%	2.2%	8.3%	42.7%	5.0%	7.5%	3.1%	12.3%	8.6%	4,041
Unicoi	10.2%	7.0%	2.9%	10.0%	30.8%	7.2%	5.4%	.6%	17.8%	8.1%	5,092
Sullivan	14.1%	7.1%	6.1%	15.3%	24.0%	4.4%	.8%	.6%	17.4%	10.2%	49,007
Washington	14.4%	8.2%	6.5%	13.4%	22.3%	4.9%	2.7%	1.0%	14.4%	12.0%	26,658
<b>DILENOWISCO</b>											
Dilenowisco											
Dickenson	10.1%	7.8%	4.6%	7.5%	34.5%	6.2%	0	0	21.0%	8.2%	3,431
Lee	11.5%	6.3%	5.1%	7.9%	20.7%	9.2%	11.1%	4.2%	12.0%	11.4%	5,081
Scott	8.1%	4.5%	4.9%	9.2%	26.9%	9.7%	6.7%	1.4%	19.3%	9.3%	7,351
Wise	10.2%	7.0%	6.5%	10.0%	27.6%	6.2%	.6%	.3%	19.1%	12.5%	10,104
Norton	13.3%	8.7%	10.6%	16.3%	14.9%	6.2%	0	0	15.6%	14.4%	2,466
Northwest Regional Media Center											
Alleghany	6.9%	6.3%	3.3%	6.9%	37.1%	6.8%	6.2%	4.1%	13.9%	8.6%	3,244
Ashe	6.2%	5.2%	3.7%	6.8%	38.7%	6.6%	8.8%	2.7%	15.1%	6.0%	7,095
Avery	7.7%	5.8%	3.1%	9.1%	31.1%	6.6%	2.0%	2.7%	16.3%	15.6%	4,407
Mitchell	8.6%	7.4%	4.4%	11.3%	34.1%	6.1%	3.1%	1.1%	17.0%	6.8%	4,721
Watauga	14.3%	7.4%	4.6%	12.8%	20.1%	5.8%	5.0%	1.7%	15.2%	13.2%	8,356
Wilkes	6.3%	6.8%	4.1%	10.9%	36.7%	6.3%	3.0%	2.8%	14.3%	8.3%	19,763
Yancey	5.3%	6.0%	2.9%	8.3%	35.6%	8.4%	7.4%	1.6%	16.6%	8.0%	4,403
<b>MARYLAND</b>											
Curriculum Improvement Center, West Virginia											
Berkeley	11.2%	6.0%	5.3%	14.3%	24.2%	5.4%	2.2%	2.0%	17.8%	11.7%	13,533
Grant	8.3%	7.1%	3.9%	7.6%	24.8%	11.4%	5.8%	2.7%	16.9%	11.1%	2,785
Hampshire	11.0%	4.5%	3.8%	11.0%	23.1%	7.7%	7.2%	5.8%	15.0%	11.0%	3,969
Hardy	5.3%	6.5%	3.1%	8.3%	26.8%	8.2%	9.9%	5.8%	16.2%	9.8%	2,978
Jefferson	15.0%	7.6%	4.4%	11.8%	17.6%	6.1%	3.5%	4.9%	14.5%	14.6%	8,155
Mineral	9.8%	7.7%	4.2%	11.3%	21.3%	8.0%	3.5%	2.5%	16.8%	13.1%	47,605



TABLE B -- CONTINUED

County	Profes- sional	Managers Except Farm	Sales	Clerical	Opera- tives	Labor Except Farm	Farm Mana- gers	Farm Laborers	Crafts- men	Service & House- hold	Total
Morgan	12.2%	6.1%	4.9%	12.7%	22.1%	5.7%	2.4%	2.8%	16.4%	12.6%	24,479
Pendleton	11.5%	5.5%	3.4%	7.1%	28.0%	9.5%	6.0%	2.6%	18.2%	8.2%	1,986
Maryland											
Allegany	13.5%	7.3%	6.7%	14.1%	23.5%	4.8%	.3%	.4%	16.1%	13.4%	29,084
Garrett	9.3%	6.4%	4.9%	11.5%	23.8%	8.4%	6.5%	1.9%	16.0%	11.2%	6,412
Washington	11.4%	7.5%	6.1%	15.7%	21.4%	4.2%	1.8%	1.7%	18.1%	12.3%	39,199
TARCOG											
DeKalb	7.3%	5.7%	6.6%	7.9%	11.7%	6.4%	6.9%	3.0%	14.2%	7.3%	14,060
Jackson	8.0%	5.9%	4.5%	9.8%	31.8%	6.9%	4.1%	1.8%	17.0%	10.2%	13,428
Limestone	11.7%	7.0%	5.1%	10.9%	21.0%	5.6%	3.6%	4.6%	17.2%	13.3%	14,653
Madison	28.4%	9.7%	6.3%	17.0%	11.4%	2.6%	1.0%	1.0%	11.1%	11.6%	67,398
Marshall	11.1%	8.9%	5.7%	9.7%	26.8%	5.6%	4.1%	1.4%	16.2%	10.6%	19,254

TABLE C

EDUCATIONAL POPULATION IN COUNTIES

County	Students		Teachers		Guidance Counselors		Adminis- trators		Super- visors
	K-8	9-12	K-8	9-12	K-8	9-12	K-8	9-12	
<u>CHAUTAQUA</u>									
Cattaragus	13,438	6,085	- 1,111	-	- 38	-	- 49	-	
Chautauqua	17,975	8,792	884	490	3	31	32	59	
Northwest Tri-County									
Erie	20,871	19,627	1,099	1,304	9	68	41	46	
Crawford	8,686	7,277	544	384	5	17	18	15	
Warren	5,749	5,169	211	280	1	14	16	13	
<u>CLINCH-POWELL</u>									
Clinch-Powell									
Campbell	4,794	2,062	204	104	0	4	24	7	
Claiborne	3,258	1,292	120	57	0	2	18	5	
Hancock	1,120	414	38	19	0	1	9	2	
Union	1,623	518	50	19	0	1	8	2	

TABLE C -- CONTINUED

County	Students		Teachers		Guidance Counselors		Administrators		Super- visors
	K-8	9-12	K-8	9-12	K-8	9-12	K-8	9-12	
Tennessee Appalachia Educational Cooperative									
Scott	3,030	1,310	113	64	0	2	8	2	2
Roane	4,631	1,917	240	125	1	6	15	5	10
Anderson	10,100	4,831	436	297	0	8	32	10	14
Morgan	2,518	1,071	100	50	0	3	10	1	2
Upper East Tennessee Educational Cooperative									
Carter	7,076	2,907	239	156	0	6	21	7	
Green	7,869	3,008	301	285	0	6	18	13	
Hawkins	5,627	2,189	201	106	0	5	15	7	
Johnson	1,780	758	59	31	0	1	9	2	
Unicoi	2,551	1,035	91	41	0	1	7	2	
Sullivan	20,071	8,846	715	630	0	8	58	11	
Washington	11,541	4,649	376	242	0	7	25	10	
<u>DILENOWISCO</u>									
Dilenowisco									
Dickenson	3,008	1,363	117	108	3	7	6	4	4
Lee	3,842	1,685	157	137	4	6	9	5	6
Wise	7,078	2,827	242	185	1	11	3	8	12
Scott	4,541	1,730	149	117	0	4	12	5	2
Norton	959	528	33	25	1	1	2	2	2

TABLE C -- CONTINUED

County	Students		Teachers		Guidance Counselors		Administrators		Super- visors
	K-8	9-12	K-8	9-12	K-8	9-12	K-8	9-12	
Northwest Regional Media Center									
Alleghany	1,287	575	54	36	0	1	3	1	1
Ashe	3,093	1,368	128	83	0	3	7	3	2
Avery	2,208	909	89	45	0	1	6	1	1
Mitchell	1,957	974	80	46	0	2	4	2	1
Watauga	3,030	1,419	162	69	6	3	8	1	1
Wilkes	8,729	1,947	328	102	0	4	15	3	8
North Wilkesboro	598	1,512	27	68	0	1	1	1	1
Yancy	1,966	863	85	38	0	0	6	2	1
<u>MARYLAND</u>									
Curriculum Improvement Center West Virginia									
Berkeley	6,588	3,219	283	136	2	1/3	27	2/3	5 1/3
Grant	1,482	851	69	41		2/3	7		3
Hampshire	1,855	891	80	43	0	2	9	1/3	2 2/3
Hardy	- 1,522 -	-	-	71 -	1	2	6		2 2/3
Jefferson	4,008	1,443	199	71	7	1 1/3	17	2/3	6 1/3
Mineral	4,075	2,164	158	88	2	4 2/3	13	2/3	4
Morgan	1,481	712	74	32	1	2	7		2
Pendleton	1,120	495	52	26	0	2	5		2
Maryland									
Alleghany	11,471	5,510	405	275	4	12	27		23
Garrett	4,205	1,582	207	72	0	5	7		5
Washington	16,541	7,066	757	369	1	22 1/2	46		19



TABLE C -- CONTINUED

County	Students		Teachers		Guidance Counselors		Adminis- trators		Super- visors
	K-8	9-12	K-8	9-12	K-8	9-12	K-8	9-12	
<u>TARCOG</u>									
Arab City	1,597	980	63	40	4	1	3	2	
DeKalb				(Information not received)					
Fort Payne City	1,081	635	43	31	0	1	2	1	
Guntersville City	1,436	891	68	41	1	2	4	2	
Jackson	4,794	1,732	179	89	3	3	12	8	
Limestone	4,873	1,821	245	97	0	6	-	6	4
Madison	7,315	3,164	232	235	0	7	19	6	
Marshall	6,032	2,329	254	130	2	5	17	5	

TABLE D

CAREER EDUCATION PROGRAMS IN THE FIVE MAIN RESA

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CHAUTAUQUACattaraugus - No information receivedChautauqua County

Title: CAP K-6

Schools involved:  
All Meadville Elementary SchoolsPerson to contact:  
Mary Siegel

Program Description: Units are developed for career awareness at different levels. The approach is one of using field trips, consultants and speakers to reach the objectives.

Title: PRODS and VAULT

Schools involved:  
Saegertown High School  
Meadville JHS,  
Cochranon HS  
Townville HS  
Randolph-East HS  
Conneaut Lake HS  
Conneaut Valley  
Linesville HSPerson to contact:  
David Minnis

Program Description: Career programs sponsored by the Federal Education Projects Center in Meadville, Pa., and is available to districts in the Crawford County Consortium. This program centers around resource units developed by groups of teachers. The attempt is to unify subject areas and to individualize instruction. A computer is used to store the data and make quick retrieval of information possible. Teachers implement the units within their own classrooms during the year. The objectives of the total career program are to help students (1) obtain a broad understanding of the world of work; (2) have realistic role identification and goals and (3) upon completion of all education, have a saleable skill which is fulfilling to self and society.

Title: CARED

Schools involved:  
All elementary schools in Conneaut  
DistrictPerson to contact:  
Davis Minnis

Program Description: Same as PRODS and VAULT

TABLE D -- CONTINUED

Title: CARE

Schools involved:  
McDowell High School

Person to contact:  
Gino Carlotti

Program Description: Junior and senior students are able to go out into the community and work-observe in the career they wish to pursue. Seminars are conducted for evaluative purposes. Arrangements are made with colleges for students to spend one week observing classes related to the profession the student chooses to investigate.

CLINCH-POWELL

Clinch-Powell

No career education programs in area.

Tennessee Appalachian Educational Cooperative

Title: K-6 program

Schools involved:  
Clinton Elementary  
North Clinton  
Coalfield

Person to contact:  
Paul Pratt  
Paul Pratt  
Lloyd Bryson

Program Description: Career corners and exploratory laboratory, introduction to world of work. Development of model for exploring world of work as it relates to everyday classroom activities.

Upper East Tennessee Education Cooperative

No career education programs in area.

DILENOWISCO EDUCATIONAL COOPERATIVE

Dilenowisco Educational Cooperative

Title: Career Education for Grades K-12

Schools involved:  
All Norton City Schools

Person to contact:  
Zeplin Lee Jr.

Program Description: Integration into curriculum using OE clusters and learning resources areas.

TABLE D -- CONTINUED

Wise County

Title: Wise County Pre-Vocational Education Program

Schools involved:  
Wise County Schools

Person to contact:  
Linville Reed

Program Description: Designed as a total program for students who failed a grade twice.

Northwest Regional Media Center

Title: None given

Watauga County

School involved:  
Valle Crucis Elementary

Person to contact:  
Joa McNeil, Principal

Program Description: Utilization of career activities from early childhood through 8th grade.

MARYLANDCurriculum Improvement Center, West VirginiaAllegany County

Title: Integrated Program

Schools involved:  
All schools K-6

Person to contact:  
Theodore Foote

Title: Career Exploration Lab.

Schools involved:  
All schools 7th grade

Person to contact:  
Dana George

Program Description: Career awareness and curriculum supplemental activities.

Title: Vocational Evaluation

Schools involved:  
All schools 9th grade

Person to contact:  
Rick Mappin

Program Description: Measures vocational potential.

TABLE D -- CONTINUED

Berkeley County

Title: Career Education Demonstration

Schools involved:  
Berkeley Heights

Person to contact:  
Robert Cleaver

Program Description: Career education through industrial arts.

Title: Career Education Demonstration

School involved:  
North Junior High

Person to contact:  
Ellen Forestundi

Program Description: Emphasis on self careers through World, American, and West Virginia Studies.

Title: Career Education Demonstration

School involved:  
Musselman High

Person to contact:  
Roxanne Frye

Program Description: Potential dropout identification.

Garrett County

Title: Man, His Environment, His Culture, and His Work.

Schools involved:  
All schools K-6

Person to contact:  
Gary Stanton

Program Description: Career awareness and curriculum supplemental activities.

Title: Career-Vocational Cluster Center

Schools involved:  
All schools 7th and 8th grades

Person to contact:  
Gary Stanton

Title: Integrated Program

Schools involved:  
All schools 9, 10, 11, and 12th grades

Person to contact:  
Gary Stanton

Grant County

Title: Career Education Demonstration

School involved:  
Petersburg High

Person to contact:  
Joanne Harmon

Program Description: Career orientation awareness.

TABLE D -- CONTINUED

Hampshire County

Title: Career Education Demonstration

Schools involved:  
Capon Bridge  
Romney Junior High

Person to contact:  
Paul Bumgard

Program Description: Careers study through Media Center.

Hardy County

Title: Career Education Demonstration

School involved:  
Wardensville

Person to contact:  
Virginia Vance

Program Description: Potential drop-out program for an isolated class.

Jefferson County

Title: Career Education Demonstration

School involved:  
Shepherdstown Junior

Person to contact:  
Mary Dobbins

Program Description: An integrated program based on a career education text.

Title: Career Education Demonstration

Schools involved:  
Wright Denny  
Page Jackson

Person to contact  
Jeanette Little

Program Description: Integration of career processes into school curriculum.

Mineral County

Title: Career Education Demonstration

School involved:  
Fort Ashby

Person to contact:  
Ed Riley

Program Description: Integrated career awareness/exploration through classes.

TABLE D -- CONTINUED

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Title: Career Education Demonstration

School involved:  
Ridgeley

Person to contact:  
Jean Abbott

Program Description: Isolated class/career education.

Morgan County

Title: Career Education Demonstration

School involved:  
Berkeley Springs High

Person to contact:  
Ken Newbrough and  
Glenn Wells

Program Description: Work study program for identification of deprived students and students established a small scale business for product production.

Pendleton County

Title: Career Education Demonstration

School involved:  
Franklin High

Person to contact:  
Becky Hammer

Program Description: Guidance counselor/social studies class work towards emphasis on self.

Washington County

Title: none given

Schools involved:  
Fountain Rock, Pangborn, Potomac Heights, Williamsport Elementary, Bester Elementary, Boonsboro Elementary, Broadway (K), Cascade Elementary, Clear Spring Elementary, Conococheague Elementary, Fountaindale Elementary, Funkstown Elementary, Greenbrier Elementary, Hancock Elementary, Keedysville Elementary, Lincolnshire Elementary, Maugansville Elementary, Old Forge Elementary, Paramount Elementary, Pleasant Valley, Rohrersville Elementary, Salem Avenue Elementary, Sharpsburg Elementary, Smithsburg Elementary, Surrey Elementary, Winter Elementary, Woodland Way Elementary, Clear Spring Middle (Pilot)

Person to contact:  
Mrs. Margaret Callas

TABLE D -- CONTINUED

Williamsport Middle (Pilot), Boonsboro  
Middle School, E. Russell Hicks, Hancock  
Middle School, North Potomac Middle,  
Smithsburg Middle School, Washington  
Middle School.

Program Description: Career education curriculum supplemental activities K-8.

Title: Career Guidance Centers

School involved:  
Williamsport Middle School

Person to contact:  
C. R. Ridenour

Program Description: Equipping and establishing a career learning center.

Title: Career Guidance Centers

School involved:  
Clear Spring High School

Person to contact:  
Robert Morrison

Program Description: Equipping and establishing a career learning center.

Title: Career Guidance Center

School involved:  
North Hagerstown High

Person to contact:  
C. Michael Sweeny

Program Description: Equipping and establishing a career learning center.

Title: Career Guidance Center

School involved:  
South Hagerstown High

Person to contact:  
Philip Poffenberger

Program Description: Equipping and establishing a career learning center.

TARCOG

Arab City

Title: Cooperative Guidance for Career Education

Schools involved:  
Arab Primary  
Arab Junior High  
Arab Elementary

Person to contact:  
Marie Bailey



TABLE D -- CONTINUED

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Program Description: To provide comprehensive guidance and counseling in the field of career education whereby each pupil may learn to make vocational choices commensurate with ability and concomitant environmental factors.

DeKalb County - No information received

Limestone County

Title: Limestone County Career Education Project

Schools involved:  
Ardmore, Clements, East Limestone,  
Elkmont, Johnson, Mooresville, Owens,  
Pine Chapel, Reid, Tanner, West Limestone,  
Limestone County Technical  
Center, Birdie Thornton Opportunity  
Center

Person to contact:  
J. D. Clanton

Program Description: Career awareness and orientation.

Fort Payne City

Schools involved:  
Fort Payne City Schools

Person to contact:  
Fort Payne City Schools  
Superintendent

Program Description: Eighty teachers attended a federally funded 2-day workshop in developing a career education teaching unit in some area of subject matter.

Jackson County

Title: Appalachian Career Development Project

Schools involved:  
All Jackson County schools

Person to contact:  
Jimmy L. Nichols

Program Description: In-service meetings of small groups were held on career education concepts. Career education materials were purchased for all schools. Visits were made to career education projects of other school systems.

TABLE D -- CONTINUED

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Madison County

Title: none given

Schools involved:

Riverton

New Hope

Madison Cross Roads

Bob Jones

Monrovia

Person to contact:

James Campbell

Evelyn Butler

Suzanne Whisenant

Roy Kirby

Barbara Hargrove

Marshall County

Title: Cooperative Guidance for Career Education

Schools involved:

All Marshall County schools 1-9

Person to contact:

Sadie Geizer and

Martha Tidmore

TABLE E  
DISTRICT WIDE STANDARDIZED TESTS

District	Name of Test	Grade Tested	Admin. Date
<u>CHAUTAUQUA</u>			
Cattaragus - Information not received			
Chautauqua			
Chautauqua	Otis-Lennon	7-12	Fall
Chautauqua	Metropolitan Readiness	K	May
Chautauqua	Kuhlmann Anderson	1,3,5	Fall
Chautauqua	Iowa Basic Skills*	3-6	Fall
Chautauqua	Otis Lennon*	K-6	Fall
Chautauqua	Metropolitan Achievement*	1-2	Fall
Northwest Tri-County			
Corry	Otis Lennon	3,7	Oct.
Corry	Stanford Achievement	2,5	April
Fairview	Otis Lennon	3,7	Oct.
Fairview	Stanford Achievement	2,5	April
Fairview	SCAT-STEP	9,11	March
Gen. McLane	Otis Lennon	3,7	Oct.
Iroquois	Otis Lennon	3,7	Oct.
Iroquois	Stanford Achievement	2,5	April
Iroquois	SCAT-STEP	9,11	March
Girard	SCAT-STEP	9,11	March
Northeast	Stanford Achievement	2,5	April
Northeast	SCAT-STEP	9,11	March
<u>CLINCH-POWELL</u>			
Clinch-Powell			
Campbell	Stanford Achievement Test	3-8	March
Claiborne	Stanford Achievement Test	1-8	April
Hancock	Metropolitan Achievement Test	5-8	March
Union	Metropolitan Achievement Test	1-12	March
Tennessee Appalachian Educational Cooperative			
Anderson	Metropolitan Achievement Test	1-12	April
Anderson	Ginn Diagnostic Read	1-3	Oct.
Anderson	Metropolitan Readiness	1	Sept.
Anderson	Otis-Lennon Intelligence Test	3,5,7,11	Nov.

\*Schools have option to take test but not mandatory

TABLE E -- CONTINUED

District	Name of Test	Grade Tested	Admin. Date
Scott	Metropolitan Readiness Test	1	Sept.
Scott	Metropolitan Achievement Test	5,11	April
Morgan	Metropolitan Achievement Test	4,6,8,10	April
Roane	Stanford Achievement Test	1-12	April
<u>Upper East Tennessee Educational Cooperative</u>			
Carter	Peabody Language Test	K	Spring
Hawkins	Metropolitan Primary Test	2.5-3.4	May
Hawkins	Metropolitan Primary Test	3.5-4.9	May
Johnson	Stanford Achievement Test	3	May
Sullivan	Stanford Achievement Test	1-3	April
Washington	Metropolitan Achievement Test	1-3	Spring
<u>DILENOWISCO</u>			
Dilenowisco Educational Cooperative			
Dickenson	SCAT	9,11	Fall
Lee	SCAT	9,11	Fall
Norton	SCAT	9,11	Fall
Scott	SCAT (Aptitude)	9,11	Fall
Wise	SCAT	9,11	Fall
Northwest Regional Media Center			
Allegany	Stanford Achievement Test	1-12	Spring
Ashe	Metropolitan Achievement Test	1-8	April
Avery	Metropolitan Achievement Test	1-12	8th school month
Mitchell	Metropolitan Achievement Test	1-8	March
Watauga	Stanford Achievement Test	1-8	Spring
Wilkes	Iowa Test of Basic Skills	1,4,5,6,7,8,10	Spring
Yancey	Iowa Test of Basic Skills	4,6,8	Spring
<u>MARYLAND</u>			
Curriculum Improvement Center, West Virginia			
Morgan	Scholastic Testing Service	9-11	Oct.
Morgan	Arms Service Vocational Aptitude Battery	12	Oct.
Morgan	GAT-B	12	April
Morgan	Kuder	11-12	
Morgan	Scholastic Testing Service	2-6	Oct.
Morgan	Primary Mental Ability	1	Oct.

TABLE E -- CONTINUED

District	Name	Grade Tested	Admin. Date
Morgan	Stanford Achievement Test	Title 1	Oct.
Morgan	Stanford Diagnostic Reading Test	Title 1	Oct.
Morgan	Stanford Early Achievement	ECE	Oct.
Berkeley	Educational Development Series	3,6	March
Berkeley	Educational Development Series	9,11	Oct.
<b>Maryland</b>			
Garrett	ITBS	3,5,7,8	May
Allegany	OVIS	9	Sept.
Washington	CAT	3,5,7,9	March
Washington	CAT-B	9-10	Spring
<b><u>TARCOG</u></b>			
Arab City	California Achievement Battery	1-6, 8,11	9/72
Jackson Co.	California Test of Mental Maturity	4,8,10,11	Oct./April
Jackson Co.	Kuder Preference Record	9	Spring
Limestone	Kuhlmann-Anderson Form K	1	Sept.
Limestone	CAT-70 msl	1,2	April
Limestone	CAT-70 Level 3	4	April
Limestone	CAT-70 M/SH	8	Sept.
Limestone	CAT-70 Level 5	10	April.
Limestone	California Test of Basic Skills	2,3,4	Sept./April
Limestone	California Test of Basic Skills (Level II)	5,6	Sept./April
Limestone	CTMMSF - Level H	3	Sept.
Limestone	CTMMSF - Level 2	6	Sept.
Limestone	SFTAA - Level 4	8	Sept.
Limestone	SFTAA - M/sl	4	April
Limestone	SFTAA - Level 5	10	April
Madison Co.	Short Form Test of Academic Aptitude	(2,8) (4,10)	Sept./April
Marshall	Battery Short Form Test of Academic Aptitude	4,8,10	April

TABLE F  
DISTRICT WIDE READING TESTS

District	Name of Test	Grade Tested	Admin. Date
<u>CHAUTAUQUA</u>			
Cattaraugus - Information not received			
Chautauqua	PEP	3,6,9	Fall '72
Northwest Tri-County			
Girard	Stanford Achievement Test	2,4,5	March
Millcreek	Iowa Test of Basic Skills	2,4,5,6	Oct.
Millcreek	Gates MacGinitie Reading Readiness Skills	K	April
Wattsburg	Stanford Achievement	1,2,3,4	May
Warren	California Achievement Test	3	Spring
<u>CLINCH-POWELL</u>			
Clinch-Powell			
Campbell	Durell	3	March '73
Claiborne	Durell	3	April '73
Hancock	San Diego	3	May '73
Tennessee Appalachian Educational Cooperative			
Oak Ridge	Metropolitan Readiness Test	1	Oct. '73
Oak Ridge	Metropolitan Achievement Test, Primary I	2	Oct. '73
Oak Ridge	Metropolitan Achievement Test, Primary II	3	Oct. '73
Anderson	Metropolitan Readiness Test	1	Oct. '73
Anderson	Metropolitan Achievement Test, Primary I	2	Oct. '73
Anderson	Metropolitan Achievement Test, Primary II	3	Oct. '73
Morgan	Metropolitan Readiness Test	1	Oct. '73
Morgan	Metropolitan Achievement Test, Primary I	2	Oct. '73
Morgan	Metropolitan Achievement Test, Primary II	3	Oct. '73
Scott	Metropolitan Readiness Test	1	Oct. '73
Scott	Metropolitan Achievement Test, Primary I	2	Oct. '73
Scott	Metropolitan Achievement Test, Primary II	3	Oct. '73

TABLE F -- CONTINUED

District	Name of Test	Grade Tested	Admin. Date
Roane	Metropolitan Readiness Test	1	Oct. '73
Roane	Metropolitan Achievement Test, Primary I	2	Oct. '73
Roane	Metropolitan Achievement Test, Primary II	3	Oct. '73
Harrison	Metropolitan Readiness Test	1	Oct. '73
Harrison	Metropolitan Achievement Test, Primary I	2	Oct. '73
Harrison	Metropolitan Achievement Test, Primary II	3	Oct. '73
Clinton City	Metropolitan Readiness Test	1	Oct. '73
Clinton City	Metropolitan Achievement Test, Primary I	2	Oct. '73
Clinton City	Metropolitan Achievement Test, Primary II	3	Oct. '73
Oneida	Metropolitan Readiness Test	1	Oct. '73
Oneida	Metropolitan Achievement Test, Primary I	2	Oct. '73
Oneida	Metropolitan Achievement Test, Primary II	3	Oct. '73
Upper East Tennessee Educational Cooperative			
Carter	California Reading	1,2,3	Spring
Green	California Reading	3	Oct. '73
Johnson	Metropolitan Reading Readiness	K,1	April '73
Johnson	Gates-MacGinitie	2,3	May '72
Johnson	Slosson Vocabulary	K,1	Screening
Unicoi	Comprehensive Test of Basic Skills	3	May '73
Sullivan	Metropolitan Reading Readiness	1	April '73
Washington	Peabody Picture Vocabulary	K	Fall, Spring
Washington	Harper-Row Basal Reading	1,2,3,4	throughout year
Washington	California Reading Test	1,2,3,4	throughout year
<u>DILENOWISCO</u>			
Dilenowisco			
Scott	SRA	4,6	Spring '73
Scott	STEP	9,11	Fall '72
Wise	SRA	4,6	Spring '73
Wise	STEP	9,11	Fall '72

TABLE F -- CONTINUED

District	Name of Test	Grade Tested	Admin. Date
Lee	Metropolitan Readiness	K	May
Lee	California Achievement	1-7	Sept./April
Norton	SRA	4,6	Spring '73
Norton	STEP	9,11	Fall '72
Dickenson	SRA	4,6	Spring '73
Dickenson	STEP	9,11	Fall '72
Northwest Regional Media Center - Information not received			
<u>MARYLAND</u>			
Curriculum Improvement Center, West Virginia			
Mineral	California Reading Test	3,4	Sept. '72/ May '73
Berkeley Springs	Stanford Diagnostic Reading	Title I	Oct.
Maryland			
Garrett	Lee-Clark	1	Oct.
Garrett	Iowa Test	4,6,8,10	Dec.
Allegany	Lee-Clark	K	Late Spring
Allegany	Metropolitan	K	Late Spring
<u>TARCOG</u>			
Arab City	California Achievement	4	4/12/72
DeKalb	Information not received		
Fort Payne City	California Achievement	8	Sept. '73
Fort Payne City	California Achievement	4,11	April '73
Guntersville	California Achievement	8,11	Sept. '72
Jackson	California Achievement	4	4/12/73
Jackson	California Achievement	8,11	10/6/72
Jackson	Gates MacGinitie Reading	1-6	5/15/73
Limestone	California Achievement	4,11	April '73
Limestone	California Achievement	8	Sept. '72
Limestone	Lee-Clark Reading	1	Sept./April
Limestone	Lee-Clark Reading Form A&B	2	Sept./April
Madison	California Achievement	2,8	Sept.
Madison	California Achievement	4,10	April
Madison	Metropolitan Readiness	1	Sept.
Madison	Wisconsin Reading Design	2-6	Nov.
Madison	Winterhaven Perception	1	Sept.
Marshall	California Achievement	10	May '73
Marshall	California Achievement	8	Oct. '72
Marshall	California Achievement	4	April '73



This program was produced under a grant from the National Institute of Education. The views expressed do not necessarily reflect those of the National Institute of Education or the U. S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare.